

Protocol Immunocytochemistry (ICC)

Note: This procedure is optional if detecting a membrane protein.

Reagents Required

Product	Preparation	Item No.
Phosphate Buffered Saline (PBS)		MB-008
Triton X-100		
Hydrogen Peroxide (H2O2)		
Bovine Serum Albumin (BSA)		BSA-10
Biotinylated Secondary Antibody	Dilute 1:500	
Streptavidin Peroxidase Conjugated	Dilute 1:500	S000-03
3,3'-Diaminobenzidine (DAB) Substrate		DAB-10
Hematoxylin (Optional) and Acetic Acid (Optional) for counterstain		KHG001
UltraPure Sterile Water		MB-009-1000
Coverslip Solution	50% glycerol/UltraPure water	

Procedure

- 1. Add one drop of PBS/0.1% Triton X-100 to each well to permeabilize the cells and incubate slides for one 1 minute at room temperature.
- 2. Remove the liquid and wash the slides twice in PBS, 5 minutes each on the shaker.
- 3. Remove the liquid and place the slides onto a tray.
- 4. Soak slides in 1.5% H2O2/PBS solution for 15 minutes.
- 5. Wash twice in PBS for 5 minutes each on the shaker.
- 6. Incubate with 5% BSA into each well to block overnight at 4°C in a humid chamber.
- 7. Dilute the primary antibody to the recommended concentration in 1% BSA diluent.
- 8. Remove BSA from the slides.
- 9. Add 35 µL of primary antibody to each well. Incubate for one 1 hour at room temperature.
- 10. Remove the primary antibody solution and wash slides 3 times in PBS, 5 minutes each on the shaker.
- 11. Dilute the biotinylated secondary antibody to 1:200 in a solution of 1% BSA diluent.

- 12. Remove the excess fluid and add one drop secondary antibody solution into each well. Incubate for one 1 hour at room temperature.
- 13. Wash in PBS 3 times, 5 minutes each on an orbital shaker. Remove excess fluid.
- 14. Add one drop streptavidin peroxidase to each well. Incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
- 15. Wash 3 times, 5 minutes in PBS on an orbital shaker. Remove excess fluid.
- Add DAB substrate to each cell well. Once the cells start turning brown wash 2 times in PBS for 5 minutes each on the shaker.
 Note: Inexperienced technicians may wish to observe cells turning brown under a microscope.
- 17. (Optional step for counterstain) Dip the slide rack with the slides into a staining dish of hematoxylin for 30 seconds. Remove and place into an acid bath (200 mL UltraPure water and 1–3 drops of acetic acid). Rinse with UltraPure water.
- 18. Add several drops of coverslip solution.
- 19. Place the coverslip on top of the slide.
- 20. Store slides at room temperature.

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