

Datasheet for 600-401-Y75**ATG12 Antibody****Overview**

Description:	Anti-ATG12 (RABBIT) Antibody - 600-401-Y75
Item No.:	600-401-Y75
Size:	100 µg
Applications:	ELISA, IF, IHC, WB
Reactivity:	Human, Mouse, Rat
Host Species:	Rabbit

Product Details

Background:	Autophagy, the process of bulk degradation of cellular proteins through an autophagosomic-lysosomal pathway is important for normal growth control and may be defective in tumor cells. It is involved in the preservation of cellular nutrients under starvation conditions as well as the normal turnover of cytosolic components. This process is negatively regulated by TOR (Target of rapamycin) through phosphorylation of autophagy protein APG1. ATG12, another member of the autophagy protein family, forms a conjugate with ATG5; this conjugate has a ubiquitin-protein ligase (E3)-like activity for protein lipidation in autophagy. This conjugate also associates with innate immune response proteins such as RIG-I and VISA (also known as IPS-1), inhibiting type I interferon production and permitting viral replication in host cells. ATG12 has also been shown to interact with ATG10 in human embryonic kidney cells in the presence of ATG7. At least two isoforms of ATG12 are known to exist.
Synonyms:	ATG12 Antibody, APG12, FBR93, APG12L, HAPG12, APG12, Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12, Autophagy-related protein 12, APG12-like
Host Species:	Rabbit
Clonality:	Polyclonal
Format:	IgG

Target Details

Gene Name:	ATG12
Reactivity:	Human, Mouse, Rat

Immunogen Type:	Conjugated Peptide
Immunogen:	Anti-ATG12 antibody was prepared from whole rabbit serum produced by repeated immunizations with a 16 amino acid synthetic peptide from near the N-terminus of human ATG12.
Purity/Specificity:	Anti-ATG12 Antibody was affinity purified from monospecific antiserum by immunoaffinity chromatography. Cross reactivity with ATG12 from other sources has not been determined.
Relevant Links:	• UniProtKB - O94817 • GenelD - 9140 • NCBI - EAW48955

Application Details

Tested Applications:	ELISA, IF, IHC, WB
Application Note:	Anti-ATG12 Antibody has been tested for use in ELISA, Western Blotting, Immunohistochemistry and Immunofluorescence. Specific conditions for reactivity should be optimized by the end user. Expect a band at approximately 15 kDa in Western Blots of specific cell lysates and tissues.
Assay Dilutions:	All assays should be optimized by the user. Recommended dilutions (if any) may be listed below.
ELISA:	1:5000 - 1:10000
IF:	20 µg/mL
IHC:	2.5 µg/mL
WB:	0.5 - 1 µg/mL

Formulation

Physical State:	Liquid (sterile filtered)
Concentration:	1 mg/mL by UV absorbance at 280 nm
Buffer:	0.01 M Sodium Phosphate, 0.25 M Sodium Chloride, pH 7.2
Preservative:	0.02% (w/v) Sodium Azide
Stabilizer:	None

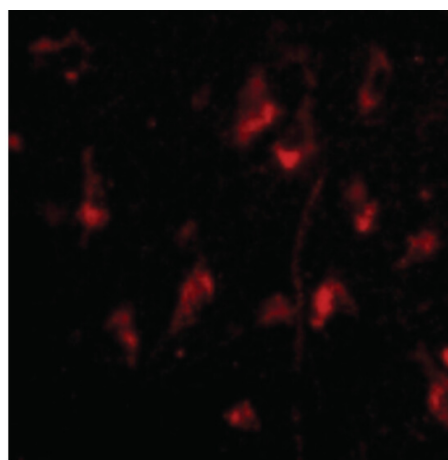
Shipping & Handling

Shipping Condition:	Dry Ice
----------------------------	---------

Storage Condition: Store vial at -20° C prior to opening. Aliquot contents and freeze at -20° C or below for extended storage. Avoid cycles of freezing and thawing. Centrifuge product if not completely clear after standing at room temperature. This product is stable for several weeks at 4° C as an undiluted liquid. Dilute only prior to immediate use.

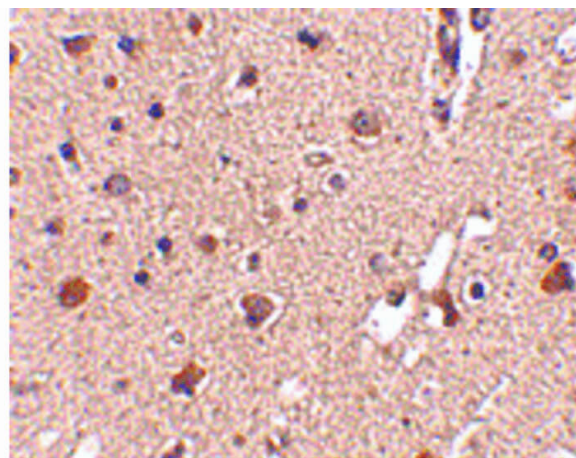
Expiration: Expiration date is one (1) year from date of receipt.

Images



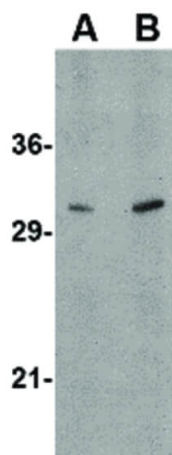
Immunofluorescence Microscopy

Immunofluorescence Microscopy of ATG12 antibody.
Tissue: Human brain cells. Fixation: 0.5% PFA. Antigen retrieval: not required. Primary antibody: ATG12 antibody at 20 µg/mL for 1 h at RT. Secondary antibody: Fluorescein rabbit secondary antibody at 1:10,000 for 45 min at RT. Staining: ATG12 as a red fluorescent signal.



Immunohistochemistry

Immunohistochemistry of ATG12 antibody. Tissue: Human brain tissue. Fixation: formalin fixed paraffin embedded. Antigen retrieval: not required. Primary antibody: ATG12 antibody at 2.5 µg/mL for 1 h at RT. Secondary antibody: Peroxidase rabbit secondary antibody at 1:10,000 for 45 min at RT. Localization: ATG12 is nuclear and occasionally cytoplasmic. Staining: ATG12 as precipitated red signal with hematoxylin purple nuclear counterstain.

**Western Blot**

Western Blot of ATG12 antibody. Lane A: Human brain tissue lysate at 0.5 $\mu\text{g/mL}$. Lane B: Human brain tissue lysate at 1 $\mu\text{g/mL}$. Load: 35 μg per lane. Secondary antibody: Peroxidase rabbit secondary antibody at 1:10,000 for 45 min at RT. Block: 5% BLOTTO overnight at 4°C. Predicted/Observed size: 15.1 kDa, ~31 kDa for ATG12.

Disclaimer

This product is for research use only and is not intended for therapeutic or diagnostic applications. Please contact a technical service representative for more information. All products of animal origin manufactured by Rockland Immunochemicals are derived from starting materials of North American origin. Collection was performed in United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) inspected facilities and all materials have been inspected and certified to be free of disease and suitable for exportation. All properties listed are typical characteristics and are not specifications. All suggestions and data are offered in good faith but without guarantee as conditions and methods of use of our products are beyond our control. All claims must be made within 30 days following the date of delivery. The prospective user must determine the suitability of our materials before adopting them on a commercial scale. Suggested uses of our products are not recommendations to use our products in violation of any patent or as a license under any patent of Rockland Immunochemicals, Inc. If you require a commercial license to use this material and do not have one, then return this material, unopened to: Rockland Inc., P.O. BOX 5199, Limerick, Pennsylvania, USA.