

Datasheet for 200-301-MW3**ModDetect® Phosphorothioate Clone PS09****Overview**

Description:	ModDetect® Phosphorothioate Clone PS09 - 200-301-MW3
Item No.:	200-301-MW3
Size:	100 µg
Applications:	ELISA, IF, Multiplex
Host Species:	Mouse

Product Details

Background: Current studies focusing on RNA therapeutics use as potential drugs antisense oligonucleotides (ASO), short interfering RNA (siRNA), and micro RNA (miRNA). The choice of oligonucleotide chosen for a specific treatment is dependent on many factors. However, all oligo therapeutics must be modified in some manner, as unmodified nucleotides are difficult to identify and are highly susceptible to degradation by endogenous nucleases. Modifications can be created within the sugar-phosphate backbone (first generation), the ribose sugar (second and third generation), or at multiple locations (third generation). Antibodies to modified oligonucleotides are useful for basic immunoassays including, ELISA, IHC, and IF. In addition, several types of toxicology assays (immunogenicity assays), such as antibody-drug assays (ADA) or other pharmacokinetic (PK) and pharmacodynamic (PD) studies require oligonucleotide antibodies as analytical tools for general research and preclinical trial experiments. Antibodies to an oligonucleotide therapeutic allow researchers to assess cellular uptake, tissue distribution, and can serve as a positive control for immunogenicity studies.

Synonyms:	Phosphorothioate, PS, ASO, anti-sense oligonucleotide, siRNA, RNA therapeutic
Host Species:	Mouse
Clonality:	Monoclonal
Clone ID:	PS09
Format:	IgG2a

Target Details

Immunogen Type:	Other
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Immunogen:	ModDetect® Phosphorothioate Clone PS09 was prepared from cell culture supernatant produced by repeated immunizations with a proprietary oligo sequence.
Purity/Specificity:	This Protein A purified ModDetect® Phosphorothioate Clone PS09 is directed against phosphorothioate modified backbone. This product was Protein A purified from monospecific supernatant.

Application Details

Tested Applications:	ELISA, IF, Multiplex
Application Note:	ModDetect® Phosphorothioate Clone PS09 has been validated for use in ELISA. In antigen-down or immunometric ELISAs, the ModDetect® Phosphorothioate Clone PS09 preferentially detects phosphorothioate modified phosphate groups over native phosphodiester sugar-phosphate backbones. It is also likely to be functional in IF and IHC assays, however, its sensitivity, specificity, and conditions for optimal use in these assays has not yet been determined. All assays should be optimized by the user.
Assay Dilutions:	All assays should be optimized by the user. Recommended dilutions (if any) may be listed below.

Formulation

Physical State:	Liquid (sterile filtered)
Concentration:	1.032 by UV absorbance at 280 nm
Buffer:	0.02 M Potassium Phosphate, 0.15 M Sodium Chloride, pH 7.2
Preservative:	0.01% (w/v) Sodium Azide
Stabilizer:	10 mg/mL Bovine Serum Albumin (BSA) - Immunoglobulin and Protease free

Shipping & Handling

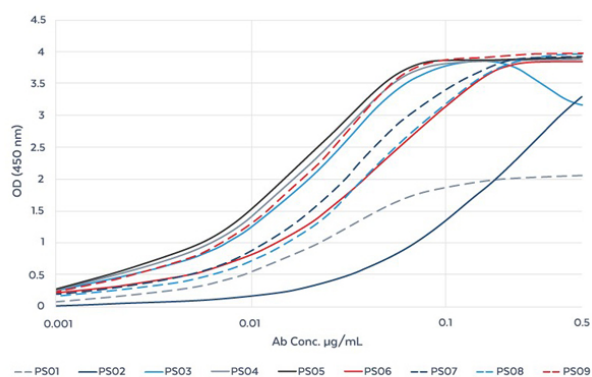
Shipping Condition:	Dry Ice
Storage Condition:	Store vial at -20° C or below prior to opening. Store the vial at -20°C or below after dilution. Avoid cycles of freezing and thawing.
Expiration:	Expiration date is one (1) year from date of receipt.

Images



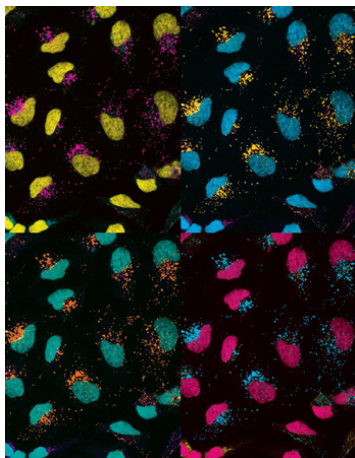
Vial

ModDetect® Phosphorothioate Clone PS09



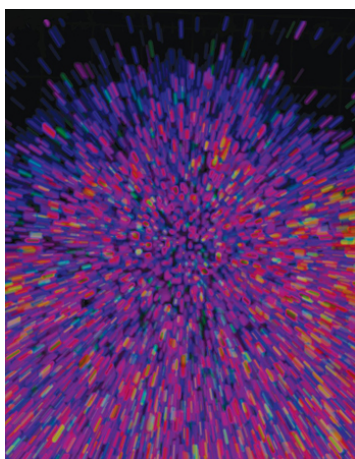
ELISA

ELISA profiles of 9 ModDetect® Phosphorothioate Detection reagents reactive to control oligonucleotides. Fully PS-modified positive control ASOs were used to show differential sensitivity and specificity of ModDetect® Phosphorothioate clones selected for validation. Clones were not reactive with the same sequence synthesized with PO backbones (data not shown). Each well was coated in duplicate with 5 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ of BSA-oligo conjugate. The starting dilution of antibody was 5 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ and the X-axis represents the Log10 of a 3-fold dilution. This titration is a 4-parameter curve fit where the IC50 is defined as the titer of the antibody. Assay performed using 3% fish gel, Mouse IgG (gamma 1, 2a, 2b and 3 chain) Antibody Peroxidase Conjugated (p/n 610-403-C46) and TMB ELISA Peroxidase Substrate (p/n TMBE-1000).



Immunofluorescence Microscopy

Immunofluorescence using ModDetect®. Immunoassays, enabled by highly specific monoclonal antibodies to chemical modifications common to many oligonucleotide therapeutics, empower researchers to consider novel approaches to assess the safety and efficacy of this class of drugs. This image, featured on the cover of *OTS Nucleic Acid Therapeutics*, Vol. 35, No. 1, February 2025, shows immunofluorescent staining of HeLa cells after gymnotic uptake of a 16-mer LNA gapmer ASO followed by incubation with a monoclonal antibody specific for phosphorothioate modified inter nucleotide linkages. The punctate staining represents the localization of drug within cells. Nuclei are also counterstained. Image provided by Ine's Fial, Nucleic Acid Therapy Accelerator (NATA). The caption and Warholian cover were provided by corresponding author, Carl Ascoli of Rockland Immunochemicals, Inc., Limerick, PA, on behalf of the co-authors of the *Issues in Development* paper, 'Bioanalytical Assays for Oligonucleotide Therapeutics: Adding Antibody-based Immunoassays to the Toolbox as an Orthogonal Approach to LC-MS/MS and Ligand Binding Assays' (Chimento et al., PMID: 39993214).



Immunocytochemistry

Immunocytochemistry using ModDetect®. This image, featured on the cover of *OTS Nucleic Acid Therapeutics*, Vol. 35, No. 4, August 2025, features a three-dimensional reconstruction with pseudo-color rendering of a spheroid culture with staining for cell nuclei and immunocytochemistry using antibodies to detect endosomes and the phosphorothioate (PS) modification of an antisense oligonucleotide. These cultures were used as part of a benchmarking study in cells and tissue to assess the ModDetect series of antibodies raised against PS and 2'-MOE.

Image provided by Peter Oliver of the Medical Research Council Nucleic Acid Therapy Accelerator, Research Complex at Harwell, Didcot, UK.

References

- Chimento DP et al. Bioanalytical Assays for Oligonucleotide Therapeutics: Adding Antibody-Based Immunoassays to the Toolbox as an Orthogonal Approach to LC-MS/MS and Ligand Binding Assays. *Nucleic Acid Ther.* (2025)

Disclaimer

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